

# Research Centre for Greenhouse Gas Innovation

## **RCGI**

- Focus on reducing greenhouse gas emissions
- Support for Brazil to achieve Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs) through Research and Innovation
- Transdisciplinary approach: researchers and specialists from different areas of knowledge unite their efforts to find solutions
- Long-term investment in research
- Support for Brazil in its consolidation as a global power in renewable energy







# **115,100** PEOPLE

60,000 UNDERGRADS 37,000 POSTGRADS

**5,200**FACULTY

**12,**900 STAFF

22%

OF BRAZILIAN SCIENTIFIC PAPERS (clarivate analytics)

Among the **10** Research Institutions with the highest number of publications in the world

**ANNUAL BUDGET: 1,50 BILLION USD** 

Source: USP Statistical Yearbook 2023



#### MARANHAO PARA AMAZONAS Brasil ALAGOAS TOCANTINS SERGIPE RONDONIA MATO GROSSO GOIAS Brasilia MINAS GERAIS Bolivia DO SUL SÃO PAULO Paraguai PARANA Assunção Chile RIO GRANDE Uruguai **Buenos Aires** Santiago Argentina Montevideu

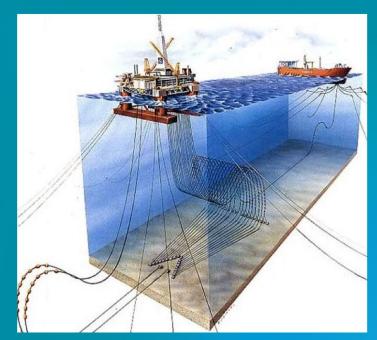
### **SÃO PAULO STATE**

Total area: 248,200 km<sup>2</sup> 2.9% of Brazil, slightly smaller than UK

Population: 44,420,459 22% of Brazil - Almost like the entire population of Argentina

GPD: 2,0 trillion BRL 34% of Brazil, 20th world economy

# Importance of Public & Private Partnerships in Research, Development and Innovation

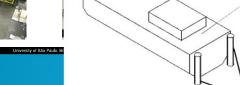


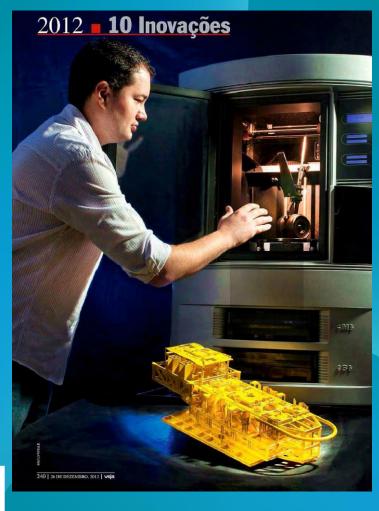


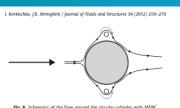


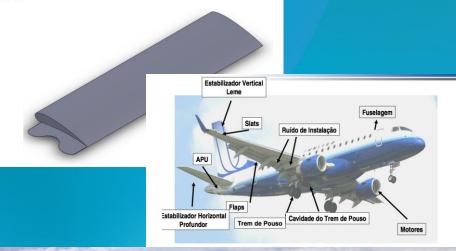














Research Centre for Greenhouse Gas Innovation

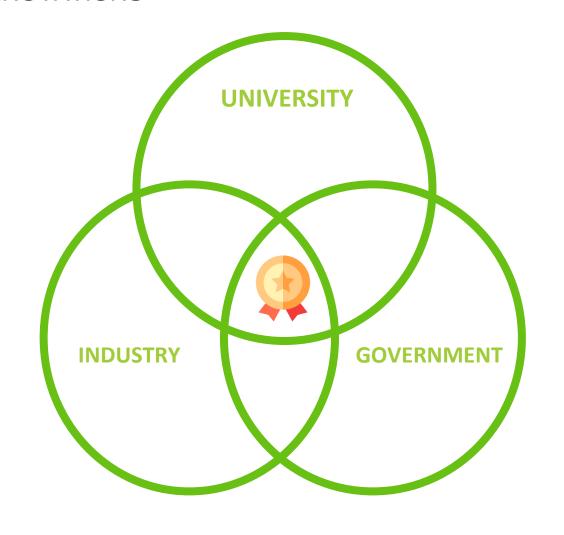




Triple Helix Strategic Interactions

NEW PRODUCTS IDEAS INNOVATIONS

FUNDING AND STRATEGIC DEMANDS



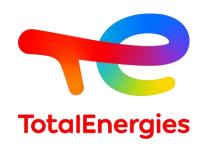
### Founder Sponsors:







### Sponsors:



















# Partner Institutions:

































































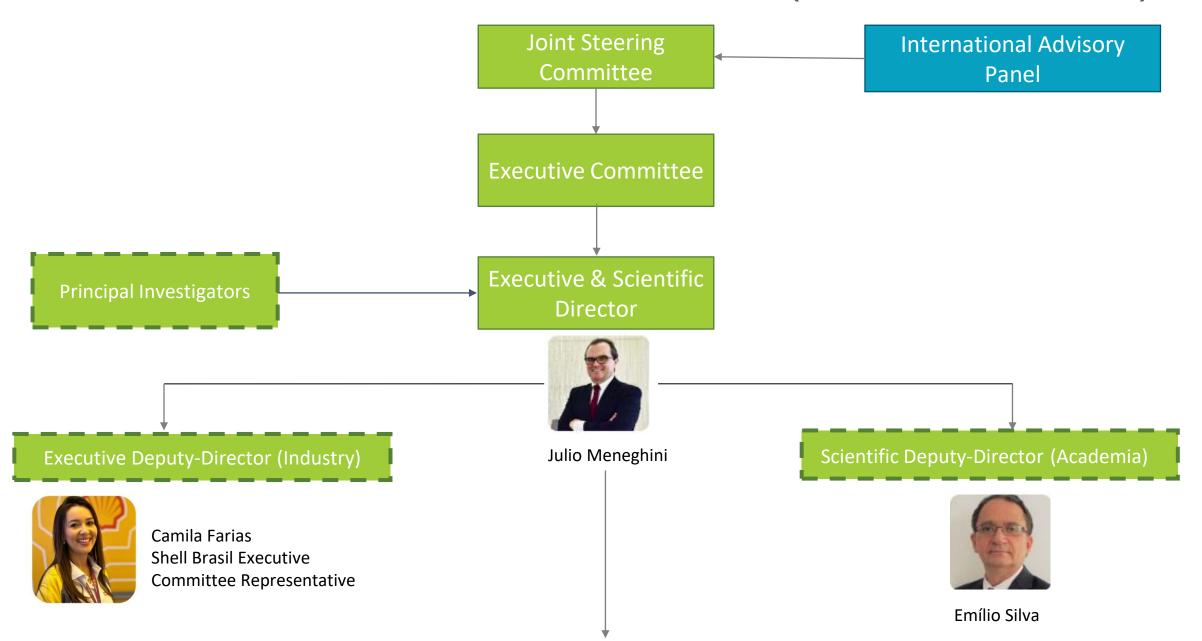


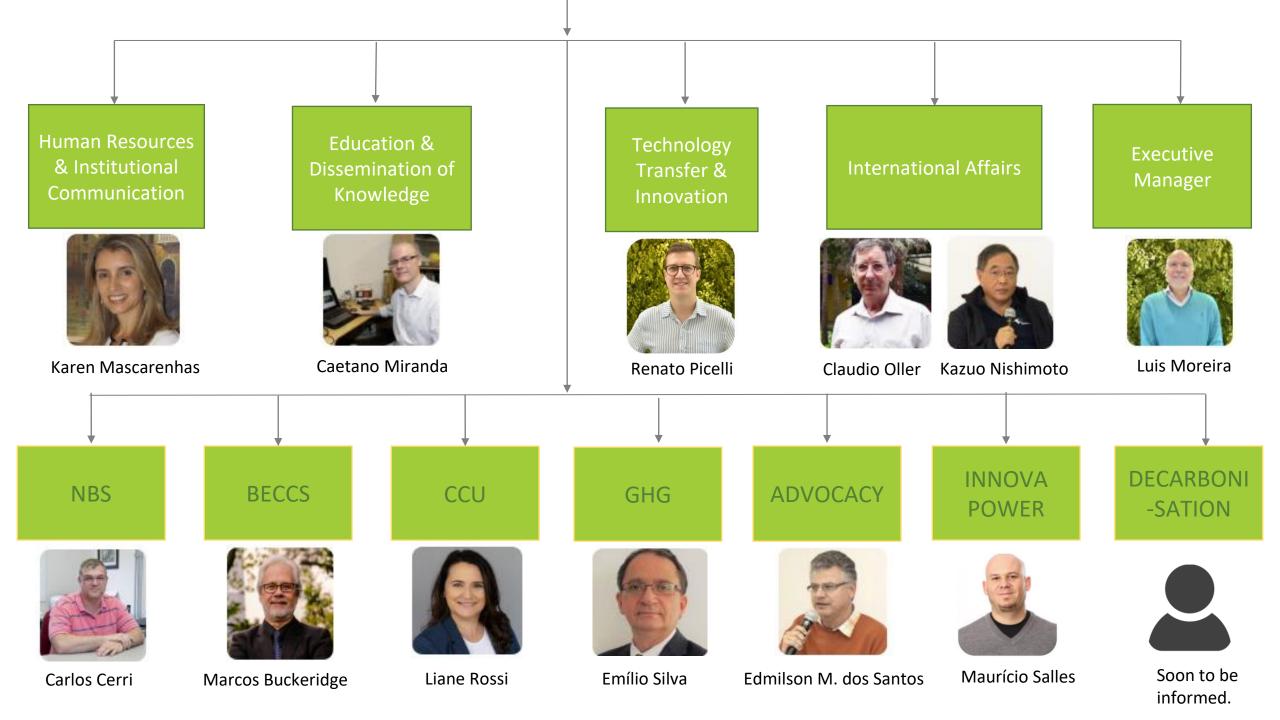


### **ETCA**



## RCGI GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE (FROM Q2/2023)





### RCGI IN NUMBERS



657 Actives Researchers



6 Startups



**30** Laboratories

5 Startups under development



5 Awards received



**40** National Partners



10 Patent filing



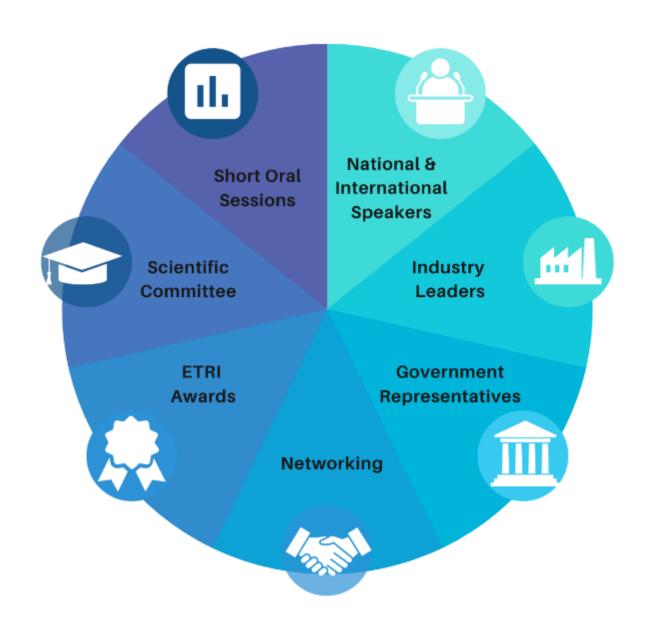
**57** International Partners

### Energy Transition Research & Innovation Conference (ETRI)

The Energy Transition Research & Innovation Conference (ETRI) is a consolidated event that had its sixth edition in 2023 with the goal of examining the main challenges and solutions that encourage greenhouse gas mitigation.

The three-day conference, organized by the Research Centre for Greenhouse Gas Innovation (RCGI – USP), brought together academia, stakeholders and society to share knowledge, exchange ideas, acquire insights, and form partnerships for the oil, gas, and energy industries sustainable transition.





































# **RCGI Programmes**



NBS
How to incorporate
Nature Based Solutions
to abate CO2?



Advocacy
How to unlock CO2
abatement technologies
with the support of
standardization,
regulation and social
acceptance?



BECCS
How to achieve
negative carbon intensity
biofuels?



InnovaPower
How to construct longterm solutions centered
on the decarbonization
of electrical power
systems?



CCU
How to create and
deploy value chains that
unlock novel carbon
products?



Decarbonization
How to contribute with technologies that focus on a decarbonized future?



GHG
How to develop new technologies to reduce greenhouse gas emissions?

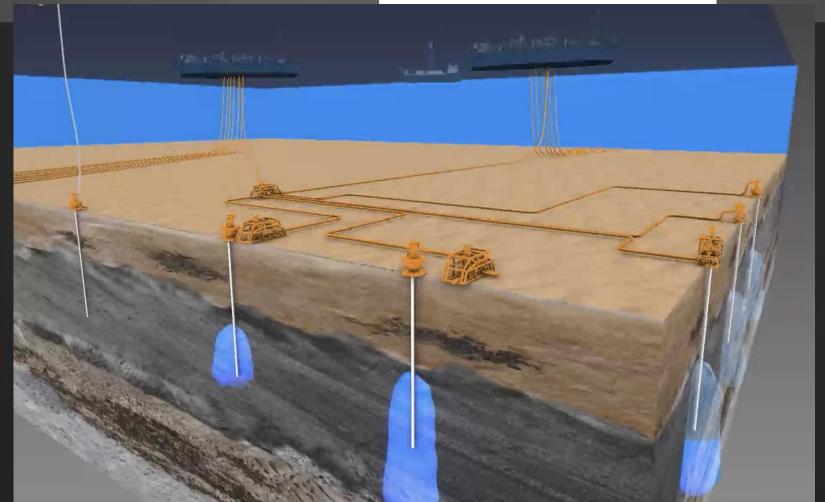


Centre 2 Centre
How to establish
partnerships between
centres around the world
concerned with solutions
to improve our
environment?





RESEARCH & INNOVATION FOR CARBON NEUTRALITY

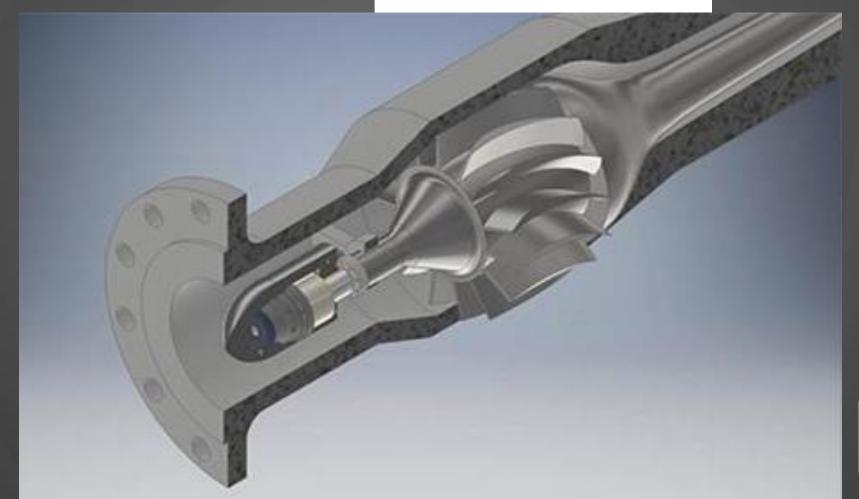








RESEARCH & INNOVATION FOR CARBON NEUTRALITY



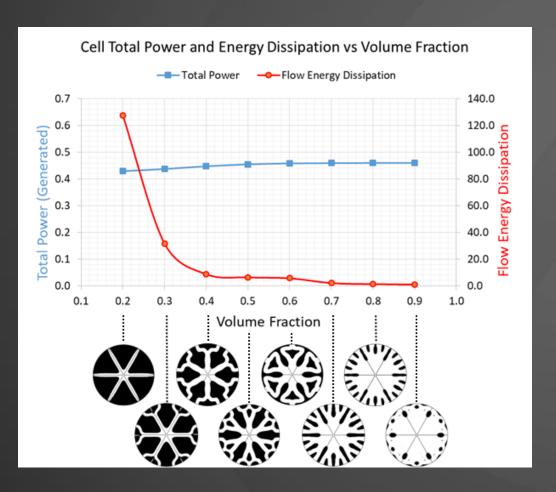


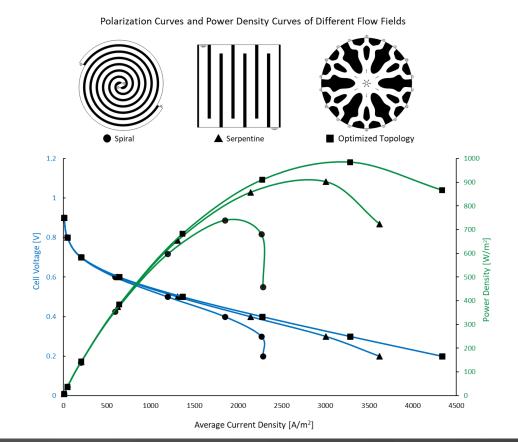




# RESEARCH & INNOVATION FOR CARBON NEUTRALITY

#### Solid Oxide Fuel Cells







## **Carbon Capture and Utilization Program**

The CCU program goal is to *create value from CO<sub>2</sub> emissions* through the design of integrated processes for carbon capture and conversion to tackle climate change. In this circular carbon economy concept, CO<sub>2</sub> is considered a valuable C1 building block to CO<sub>2</sub>-derived chemicals, such as intermediates, monomers, building materials and fuels.

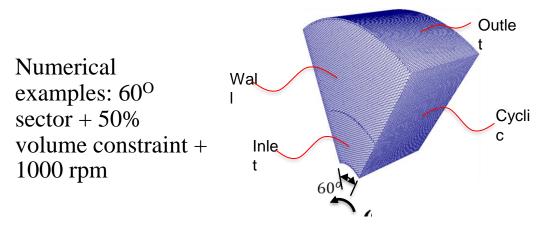
$$CO_2 + H_2O$$
 (or green  $H_2$ )

Areas of expertise: Photocatalysis and/or electrocatalysis and/or bioconversion and/or chemical catalysis

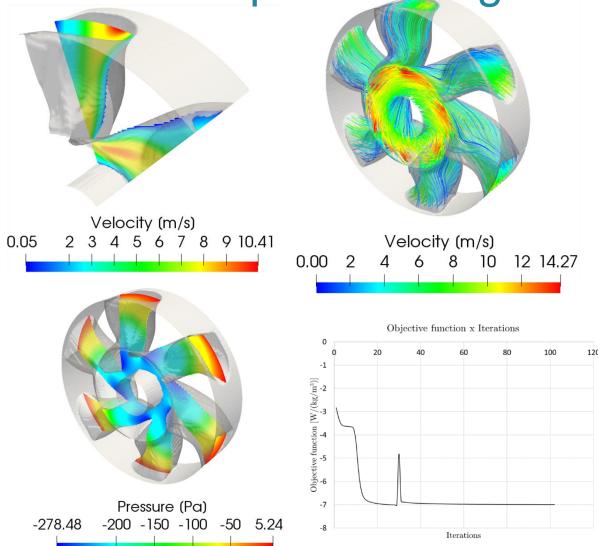
 $CO_2 + H_2O$ (or green  $H_2$ ) (e.g. higher alcohols, olefins, hydrocarbons, etc.)

Fine chemicals, higher olefins, higher alcohols, monomers

Topology Optimization for Fluids – Impeller Design

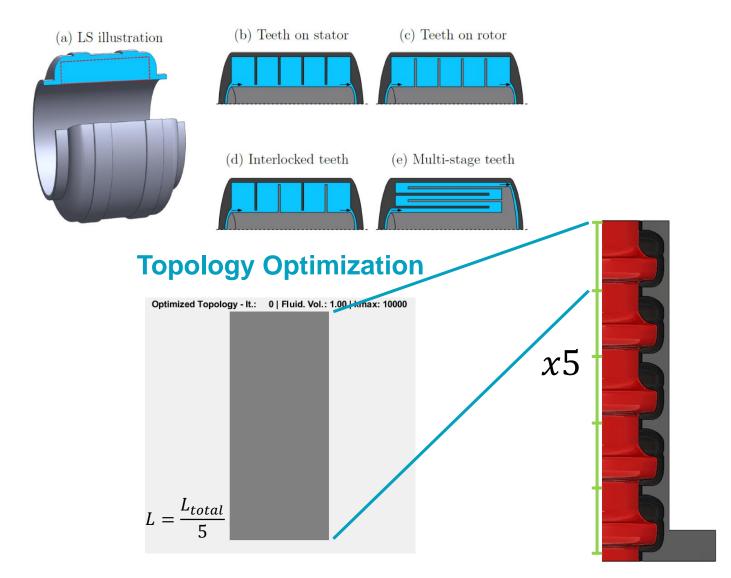




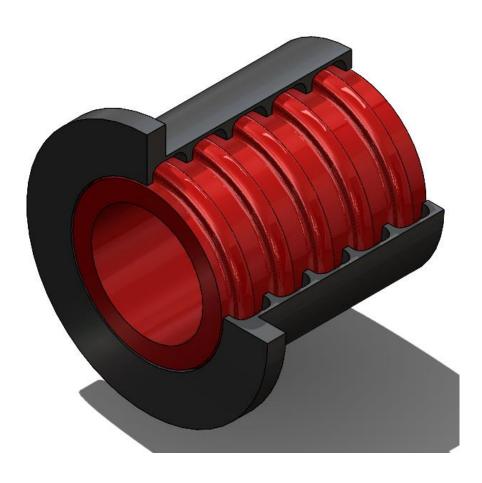


### LABYRINTH SEAL DESIGN

### **Traditional Labyrinth Seals**



### **Optimized Seal**



**Prototypes** 

## **Nature Based Solutions**

#### Pathways for intensification and diversification of agricultural systems and restore native ecosystems in Brazil

Extensive pasture (e.g., poor management of soil,

forage and animals)

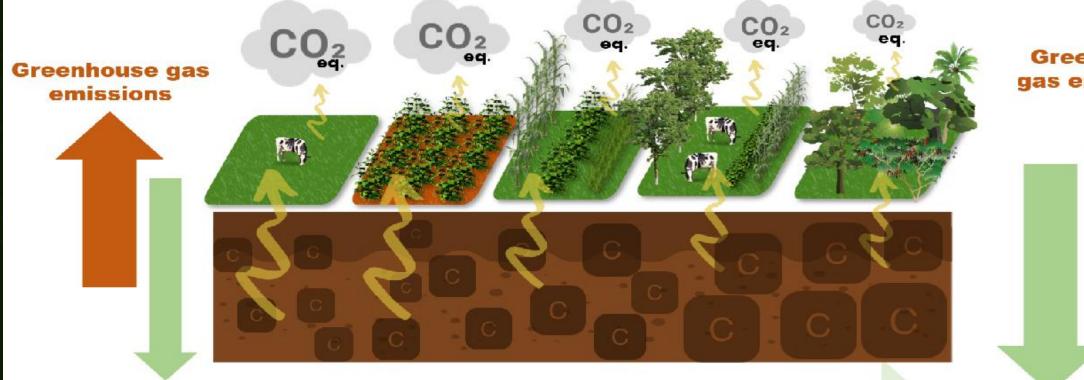
Conventional agricultural cropping systems (e.g., conventional tillage, monoculture)

Conservation agricultural cropping systems (e.g., no-till, crop rotation, cover crops, organic amendments)

Integrated agricultural systems (e.g., integrated croplivestock-forest system - ICLF)

Restoration of native vegetation

(passive and active methods)



Carbon sequestration

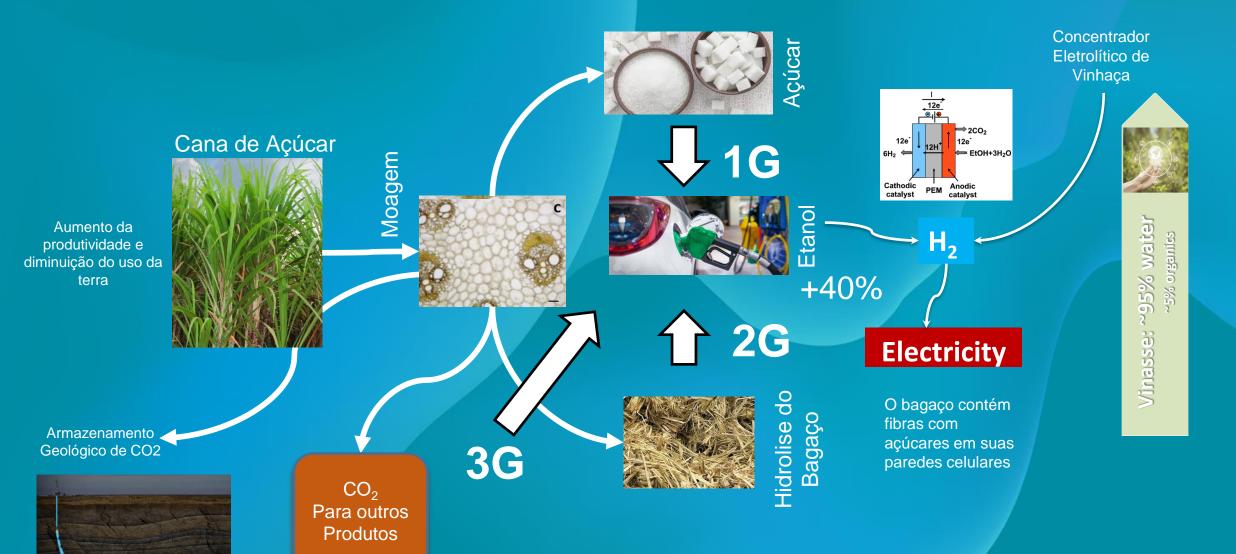
Climate change mitigation and provision of ecosystem services

Greenhouse gas emissions



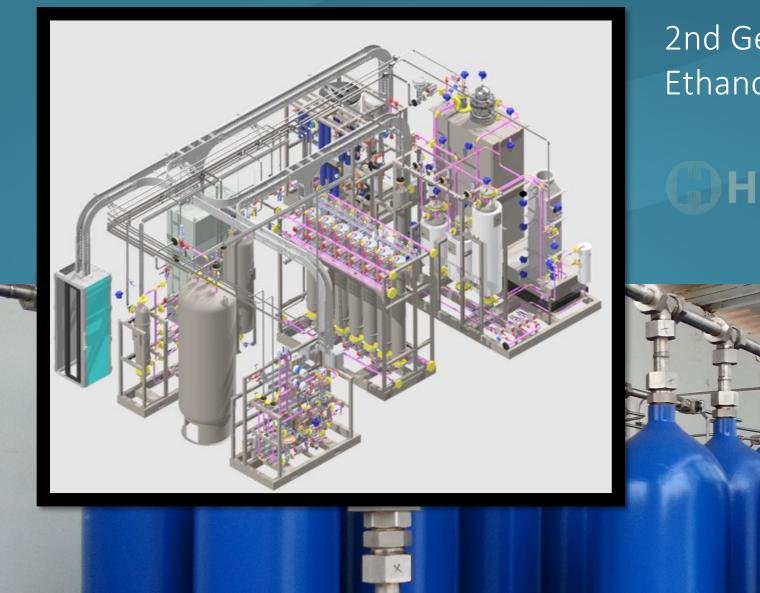
Carbon sequestration

## Bioenergy with Carbon Capture and Storage



# Ethanol to Hydrogen: USP Pilot Plant



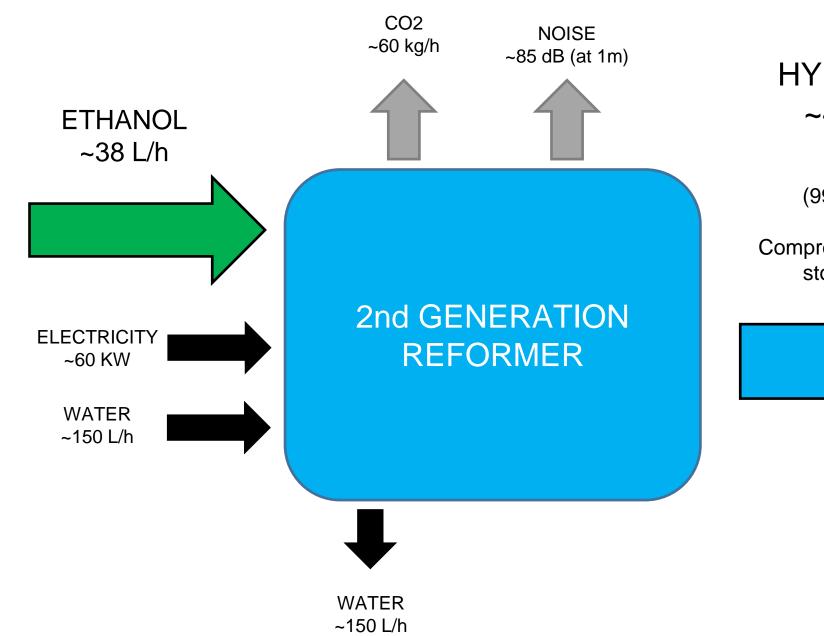


2nd Generation Ethanol Reformer

Hytron







# HYDROGEN ~4,5 kg/h

at 10 bar (99,99% pure)

Compressed to 350 bar storage tanks.

# Ethanol to Hydrogen



# Thank you!

www.usp.br/rcgi

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